

History of CHRISTIANITY  
Exam 23

Circle answers

1. Which gospel was written last?

Matthew  
Mark  
Luke  
John

2. All but one of the Apostles (all but 2 if you count Judas) were martyred. Which Apostle wasn't?

Peter  
Paul  
John  
James

3. How many Bishops of Rome (popes) were there in the 1<sup>st</sup> CENTURY?

1, counting St. Peter  
2, counting St. Peter  
4, counting St. Peter  
5. NONE

4. Christianity became legalized in the Roman Empire...

In the late 2nd century  
With Emperor Constantine in the early 4th century  
Gradually with various emperors in the 5th century  
When the Roman Empire finally collapsed

5. Who sparked the Protestant Reformation?

Martin Luther  
King Henry VIII  
John Calvin  
Zwingli

6. When did the Orthodox Church split from the Catholic Church?

During the middle of the Protestant Reformation  
In the 6th century  
In the year 1054  
In the year 1517

7. The main issue of disagreement between the Catholic Church and the Orthodox Church is...

The number of sacraments  
The primacy of the pope  
The function of deacons, priests, and bishops  
The use of icons

8. When and how was the canon of the Bible determined?

In the late 1st century by various Christians

In the early 2nd century by various church leaders and councils

With heated debate in the early 3rd century

In the 4th century with various bishops, church councils, and the approval of popes

9. Which of the following sects was not founded in the 19th century?

Mormonism

Jehovah's Witnesses

Assemblies of God

Seventh Day Adventists

10. Which of the following has a CORRECT order of founded sects?

Calvinist, Dutch Reformed, Mormon

Anglican, Lutheran, Church of Christ

Baptist, Christian Science, Episcopalian

Salvation Army, Methodist, Amish

11. When and by whom was the church first called the "Catholic Church" \*\*IN WRITING?

In AD 110 by the bishop Ignatius of Antioch

Around AD 250 by an anonymous writer

In AD 313 by the Emperor Constantine

In the early 5th century by Augustine

12. When and why did Christians start to worship on Sunday?

In the 1st century in order to celebrate the "breaking of the bread"

In the 2nd century because of a proposal by the pope

In the very early 3rd century in order to remember the day Jesus rose from the dead

In the early 400s because of the Roman Emperor

13. Which church council condemned Arianism, the belief that taught Jesus wasn't God?

Council of Nicea

Council of Ephesus

Council of Chalcedon

The 2nd Council of Constantinople

14. How did the number of books in the Bible change during the Protestant Reformation?

The Catholic Church added 7 books in order to defend its doctrinal positions.

Primarily for doctrinal reasons, Protestants removed 7 books from the Old Testament.

Both Protestants and Catholics removed books from the Old Testament.

There wasn't a change!

15. TRUE or FALSE? By the 2nd century, a bishop led each main local church (like Antioch, Jerusalem, Rome).

TRUE

FALSE

16. The pope is said to be the successor of which apostle?

Paul  
Peter

17. Which of the following did the early Christian Church (1st century to 4th century) NOT believe?

That in Communion, the bread and wine only symbolized Christ's body and blood  
That bishops were necessary to maintain true teaching  
That Jesus is God  
That priests could forgive sin

18. When and by whom was the church first called the "Catholic Church?" in writing?

In AD 110 by Ignatius of Antioch  
Around AD 250 by Cyprian of Carthage  
In AD 313 by the Emperor Constantine  
In the late 4th century by Augustine

19. When did Sunday worship begin to take place?

In the 1st century  
In the 2nd century  
In the 3rd century  
In the 4th century

20. Which Church council condemned Arianism, the belief that rejected Christ's divinity?

Council of Nicea in AD 325  
Council of Ephesus in AD 431  
Council of Chalcedon in AD 451  
The 2nd Council of Constantinople

21. There have been 21 Church councils. How many do the Eastern Orthodox accept?

None  
The first 3 councils  
The first 7 councils  
All 21

22. How did the number of books in the Bible change during the Protestant Reformation?

The Catholic Church added 7 books in order to defend its doctrinal positions.  
Primarily for doctrinal reasons, Protestants removed 7 books from the Old Testament.  
There's no change. Catholics and Protestants agree on the canon of the Bible.

23. This famous heresy said that man can get to Heaven with his own works without the grace of God.

Gnosticism  
Pelagianism  
Nestorianism  
Iconoclasm